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# 2006 WILDLIFE PROGRAMS @ MAINE WILDLIFE PARK & SWAN ISLAND



Call 287-5244 to reserve dates and times. Reservations are first-come, first served. \$3.50 per person fee for all tours & programs includes teachers, parents, chaperones.

MAY 2006

PRINCI	MAY 2006						
SPRING	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park		Maine Wildlife Park	
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
	MAINE HIM	Animal's Amazing Adaptations 10-10:45-75 students 11-11:45-75 students	NO PROGRAM	4 <b>Life of the Loon</b> 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	5	Summer <sup>6</sup> Wildlife Days Begin @ Maine Wildlife Park	
7	Predators! 10-11:00 am 50 students	9 <b>Predators!</b> 10-10:45- 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	10 Endangered & Threatened 10-11:00 am 50 students	Endangered & Threatened 10:00 - 75 students 11:00 - 75 students	12	Special Programs on Saturdays May-August	
14	Maine's Big Cats 10-11:00 am 50 students	16 Maine's Big Cats 10-10:45- 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	17 Maine's State Symbols 10-11:00 am 50 students	18 Maine's State Symbols 10-10:45-75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	19	20 Regular Maine Wildlife Park Admission Fees	
21	22 Find a Space! 10-10:45- 25 students 11-11:45 - 25 students	Maine's Native Turtles 10-10:45-75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	24 Life of the Loon 10-11:00 50 students	Meet a Live Bald Eagle 10-10:45- 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	26	Look for the full 2006 schedule on the back of the park map!	
28	HOLIDAY NO PROGRAM	Owls & 30 Owl Pellets 10-10:45- 50 students 11-11:45 - 50 students	Owls & 31 Owl Pellets 10-11:00 am 50 students				

#### **JUNE 2006**

	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park		
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				If You Care, Leave Them There 10-10:45-75 students 11-11:45-75 students	2	3
4	5 Birds and Their Adaptations 10-10:45 - 50 students	6 Birds and Their Adaptations 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	7 Life & Death of a Small Maine Town 10-10:45am 50 students	Wetland Metaphors 10-10:45 - 25 students 11-11:45 - 25 students	9	10
11	Nature Walk on Beaver Pond Trail 10-11:00 25 students 11-12:00 25 students	13 What's Legal & What's Not? 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	14 Moose, Deer, Bear Maine's Big Game 10-10:45 - 50 students	15 Moose, Deer, Bear Maine's Big Game 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	16	17
18	19	20 Take your friends and family to the Maine Wildlife Park for a fun	Visit Swan 21 Island this summer to mountain bike, hike, camp.	22	23	24
25	26	day with 27 Maine wildlife!	Watch wildlife from the new viewing tower!	29	30	MAINE

## Maine Wildlife Park Wildlife Programs Route 26, Gray

All wildlife programs are on <u>Tuesdays</u> and <u>Thursdays</u> 10:00 - 10:45 am. and 11:00-11:45 am.; rain or shine, in the open-sided outdoor classroom shelter. Please dress for the weather!

#### Maine Wildlife Park Guided Tours:

Due to a <u>very limited</u> number of volunteer guides, tours are available Monday though Friday from 10:00am-11:30am for one class of up to 30 children, 1st grade and up. Reservations are required; call 287-5244 to reserve a tour.

#### The Nature Store is OPEN!

The wildlife park nature store has a variety of items for less than \$1. All proceeds from this store go to help build larger and more attractive wildlife enclosures!

### Swan Island Wildlife Programs Richmond Landing, Routes 197/24

All programs are on <u>Mondays</u> and <u>Wednesdays</u>. Buses must arrive with students ready to board the ferry to the Island by 9:30 a.m. Students will then ride our Island tour truck to the Campground area. Wildlife Programs will begin promptly at 10:15 a.m. at the Boathouse.

From 11:15am to your departure time, classes can picnic and explore the Island on their own. Departure for everyone must be prearranged. Bring lunches, snacks & beverages to hold you over until you are back on the mainland.

www.mefishwildlife.com



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FALL

### SEPTEMBER 2006

	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park		
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
MAINE HIM						2
3	4 HOLIDAY	5	6	7	8	Maine <sup>9</sup> Wildlife Park Open House FREE Admission
10	Wetland Metaphors 10-11:00 25 students 11-12:00 25 students	Wolves & Mountain Lions 10-10:45 am 50 students	Find A Space & Show Your Face 10-11:00 25 students 11-12:00 25 students	Moose, Deer, Bear Maine's Big Game 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	3-day V	16 OutdoorsWoman Vorkshop ofor more info
17	18 Eagles & Owls 10-10:45 am 50 students	Meet a Live Bald Eagle! 10-10:45- 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	20 Life & Death of a Small Maine Town 10-10:45 am 50 students	Maine's Native Turtles 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	22	23
24	Maine's Big Cats 10-11:00 am 50 students	26 Maine's Big Cats 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	27 A Look Inside a Fish 10-10:45 am 50 students	28 A Look Inside a Fish 10-10:45 - 50 students 11-11:45 - 50 students	Project WILD 29 Aquatic Workshop Baxter State Park; 9-3; call 287-3303 for more info	30

#### OCTOBER 2006

	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park	Swan Island	Maine Wildlife Park		
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
1	2 Skins & Skulls 10-11:00 am 50 students	3 Skins & Skulls 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	4 Birds and Their Adaptations 10-11:00 am 50 students	5 Birds and Their Adaptations 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	6	7
8	9 HOLIDAY NO PROGRAM	Animals' Amazing Adaptations 10-11:00 am 50 students	Owls & Owl Pellets 10-11:00 am 50 students	Owls & Owl Pellets 10-10:45 - 50 students 11-11:45 - 50 students	13	14
15	16	Wetland Metaphors 10-11:00 25 students 11-12:00 25 students	18	19 <b>Wild Turkeys</b> 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	20	21
22	23	24 What's Legal & What's Not? 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	25	Maine's Busy Beavers 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students	27	28
29	30	Maine's Black Bears 10-10:45 - 75 students 11-11:45 - 75 students				MAINE

#### <u>Ticks</u>

Like many areas statewide, Swan Island and the Maine Wildlife Park have been found to have deer tick populations. Lyme disease (LD) is an infection caused by *Borrelia burgdorferi*, a type of bacterium called a *spirochete* (pronounced *spy-ro-keet*) that is carried by deer ticks. An infected tick can transmit the spirochete to the humans and animals it bites. Untreated, the bacterium travels through the bloodstream, establishes itself in various body tissues, and can cause a number of symptoms.

Studies have shown that an infected tick normally cannot begin transmitting the spirochete until it has been attached to its host about 36-48 hours; the best line of defense against LD, therefore, is to examine yourself at least once daily and remove any ticks before they become engorged (swollen) with blood. Make these easy precautions part of your routine:

- Wear light-colored clothing with a tight weave to spot ticks easily
- Scan clothes and any exposed skin frequently for ticks while outdoors
- Use insect repellant containing DEET (Diethyl-meta-toluamide) on skin or clothes if you intend to go off-trail or into overgrown areas
- · Keep long hair tied back
- Do a final, full-body tick-check at the end of the day

#### BE ON TIME!!!

Please make every effort to be on time for all programs and tours! We understand that bus schedules vary, but please build in enough time for slower buses, morning traffic and finding your way to a new location. Better an early arrival, with enough time to use the restrooms, than a late one!!!

#### PLEASE COUNT YOUR MONEY AND YOUR KIDS!!

Please know the total number of people in your group (teachers, parents, kids) and have the admission/tour fees counted out **prior to your arrival**. Counting bags of change on the Island dock or at the Park admissions gate only DELAYS YOUR PROGRAM, and others who are waiting to enter.

<u>VOLUNTEERS!</u> Do you have any extra time? The wildlife park is always looking for interested volunteers to lead weekday morning tours for school children. If you are interested, please call the park @ 657-4977 and ask for Jesse to learn about the next training sessions we will be offering. Retired Teachers are more than welcome!!



A Look Inside a Fish What's a coldwater fish? What's a warmwater fish? What's the difference? Maine's Native Turtles What do fish eat, where do they live, how many species do we have in the state? Learn about their external physical adaptations for their lives underwater, then get a chance to inspect a fishes' internal organs . An excellent and unusual demonstration and hands-on activity for your students.

#### Animals' Amazing Adaptations

Maine wildlife exhibits an amazing variety of physical characteristics that enable them to survive and do their jobs within their environment. Learn about Maine habitats, why moose and deer grow antlers, why birds have different shaped bills, why turtles have varied body shapes and appendages, how camouflage benefits those animals that exhibit it, and more!

#### Moose, Deer, Bear - Maine's Big Game

Moose black bear, and white tailed deer are the three top big game animals in the state. People hunt them, but many more enjoy just watching them. Learn about their natural history first, then how their populations are managed to ensure their continued abundance. What do Dept. wildlife biologists take into consideration when setting hunting seasons? How do political, economic, and cultural considerations weigh in decisions regarding wildlife? Can wildlife actually become a nuisance when there are too many of them?

#### Birds and Their Adaptations

Using mounted specimens of songbirds, raptors and waterfowl, we'll identify the many different adaptations birds exhibit to blend into their particular habitats. Looking at color, beaks, feet, feathers, diet and migration habits, we will learn how and where to find a variety of species of birds, and how to enhance certain habitats for 'birdlife', and wildlife in general. Then go test your knowledge as you tour the park.

#### **Endangered and Threatened Species**

How many animals are endangered or threatened in Maine? Why are they at risk? How does the continuing loss of habitat effect their populations? What is being done to preserve and protect eagles, peregrine falcons, piping plovers and box turtles-even freshwater mussels and burying beetles? Maine's endangered list has changed-bald eagles are off the endangered list, and wolves and cougars are included!

#### Find a Space and Show Your Face

A District Game Warden will go over important survival information for kids if they ever become lost in the woods. Students will learn how to build a shelter, stay warm, conserve energy, and attract the attention of searchers; all techniques that would help your students survive in the woods if lost. A good lesson to go along with studying Don Fendler's book, "Lost on a Mountain in Maine"

#### If You Care, Leave Them There

Spring is the time that most baby animals and birds are born. Quite often, people find young wildlife in their backyards and back woods, and don't know what to do. We want to help, but there are many, many do's and don'ts when faced with the dilemma of a baby robin just saved from the cat's jaws, or that young fawn alone in the woods, apparently abandoned. Find out how YOU and your students can best help wildlife in these and many more situations.

#### <u>Life and Death of a Small Maine Town</u> (Swan Island ONLY)

Swan Island was originally a town in and of itself, know as Perkins Township. With 6 standing homes dating back to the late 18th and early 19th centuries, a cemetary with headstones dated 1802-1968, the entire island listed in the National Register of Historic Places; and a legacy of ship building, farming, ice harvesting and more; this is a fascinating look back in time. A wonderful Social Studies field trip!

#### Life of the Loon

Loons are a common symbol of the wilderness in Maine. Listen to and learn about their natural history, how contaminants like lead and mercury are affecting them, and how lead fishing tackle causes illness and death for many birds in Maine. Kids will learn how they can help protect our loons! Several mounted specimens of loons will be used during this program, as well as audio tapes of loon calls and color photos.

#### Maine's Big Cats

Maine is home to Canada lynx and bobcats. Rarely seen in the wild, learn about the life-styles of these 2 elusive species of cat. Although a verifiable photograph or video of a mountain lion has yet to be taken, hundreds of reports of cougars are recorded annually with the Department, and several tracks have been found that could be in the range of a small mountain lion or large bobcat. Wildlife biologists are continually on the lookout for these secretive felines, follow up solid reports in the field, and conduct track surveys each winter. All 3 species are on exhibit at the Park.

#### Maine's Black Bears

Using skulls, skins, mounts and samples of radio telemetry equipment, we'll help your students take a closer look at the natural history, current research and management of Maine's black bears. Does this state really have the most bears of any east of the Mississippi? Do bears really hibernate? Can they run 35-40 miles per hour? Do they have cubs only every other year? Are their favorite foods really nuts and berries? Are Maine's black bears the biggest in the country? Your students can observe and photograph black bears climbing, swimming and interacting in their large exhibit at the Maine Wildlife Park.

#### Maine's Busy Beavers

Beavers are the only animal that can create its own habitat, or place to live. They are abundant in Maine, and have an interesting life cycle. Using mounted specimens, skins, skulls and beaver 'chaw', we will explore the world of the beaver, take a look at the animals' place in US and Maine history, and investigate the status of Maine beaver populations today.

#### Maine's State Symbols

Did you know that Maine has a state animal, state flower, state insect, state fish, state cat and even a state soil? If you are working on a Maine Studies unit with your students, this program provides a variety of current and background information about the natural resouce symbols used to to represent Maine to the rest of the country, and the world.

#### www.mainewildlifepark.com

Using live and preserved turtle specimens, we'll talk about many of the 10 species of land, aquatic and marine turtles found in Maine. Learn about their natural history, the Maine habitats in which they are found, and some of the threats facing turtles (many are endangered or threatened). Kids will be able to meet live wood and box turtles; and learn how they might be able to help turtles survive in Maine.

#### Meet a Live Bald Eagle (NEW)

Two bald eaglets from 2 separate nests in the Sebago region fell or blew out of their nests during the wild and wet weather of spring 2005. Both suffered permanent injuries to their wings, making it impossible for them to be released back into the wild. These birds are now learning to be 'program birds' as a part of live presentations to groups. Come and meet these first year eagles as they start their new careers greeting and meeting the public, and residing in the park's brand new, state of the art eagle exhibit.

#### Nature Walk on the Beaver Pond Trail: (Swan Island ONLY)

Take a walk around the beaver pond on this approximately 1 mile loop. Check out wetlands, duck nesting boxes, songbirds, insects; ID trees, flowers and other plants; roll over old logs to look for salamanders, and whatever else we can find to examine along the trail. Make sure to bring your 5 senses!

#### Owls and Owl Pellets

Learn about barred, great horned and saw whet owls, where to find them in Maine, some of their unique adaptations, the habitats in which they live, and their interesting production of owl pellets! Pellets are regurgitated fur and bone comprised of the birds' last meal. Each tableful of kids will have the chance to dissect a dried pellet and look for the bones of the mouse the owl last ate! A great subject for studying anatomy and physiology.

#### Predators!

Why are we so fascinated by predators? Lynx, mink, wolf, mountain lion, loon, eagle and more are all at the top of their food chains and integral parts of the ecology. What happens when predators are eliminated from a food chain? Can wildlife that has been extirpated from an area be reintroduced? How do humans' attitudes towards predators influence their ability to survive within a region? Using a variety of mounted specimens, furs and skulls, learn about a variety of predators and their population status in Maine and the northeast.

#### Skins and Skulls

The coyote, red and gray fox, bobcat, lynx, fisher, marten, raccoon, skunk, short and long-tailed weasel, mink, otter, beaver, muskrat and opossum are all considered furbearers in the state of Maine. Learn about these animals' natural history, how to determine whether teeth indicate a carnivore, herbivore, or omnivore, to identify and study skulls and skins, about their population status and habitat requirements in the state. Become a wildlife detective at the end of the program when each table of students is given a mystery skull and skin to identify.

#### Trees For Wildlife

Trees are important to all kinds of wildlife -- for food production, nesting sites, shelter, as observation and sign posts, and more! Learn to identify important 'wildlife trees', and understand how trees function to provide habitats for wildlife - both dead and alive!

#### Wetland Metaphors

Using this popular Project WILD Aquatic activity, students will first learn about the benefits and functions of wetland habitats for wildlife and for people, hike around a wetland area, then demonstrate their new knowledge by participating in the hands-on 'WILD' activity.

#### What's Legal and What's Not? Wildlife Artifacts, Parts and Pieces

Have you ever found a feather, a bird nest, or a deer antler while out wandering in the woods? Were you aware that some of those items may be illegal for you to posses?? There is a tremendous worldwide black market in wildlife parts and pieces; they are used, mostly illegally, for decorations, jewelry, medicines, or as a part of religion and cultural ceremonies. Come and find out what's legal for you to keep, and what's against the law for you to possess. You may be very surprised to learn you are breaking laws enacted to protect wildlife, both in Maine, throughout the US, and the world.

#### Wild Turkeys -- They're Back!

Wild turkeys were once extirpated, or completely eliminated from Maine; but due to efforts of IFW wildlife biologists, turkeys have made a great comeback and number in the thousands in southern and central parts of the state. In some areas, turkeys have rebounded so well they can be a nuisance to farmers, homeowners and others. Learn about this large game bird, its history in the state, and how it has been successfully restored to its original habitats.

#### **GUIDED TOURS**

SWAN ISLAND: Guided truck tours of the island for school groups are available on <u>Tuesdays</u>, <u>Thursdays and Fridays by appointment only</u>. Swan Island is 4 miles long, so to see the whole island a truck tour is necessary. Tours cover human history, natural history of native wildlife, and habitat management for wildlife. Seasonal Conservation Aides conduct the tours. Buses must arrive at the Richmond Landing parking lot by 9:30am. Students will board the ferry to cross the Kennebec River to the Island. There, you will board the truck for your 2 hour tour. Departure time must be pre-arranged. To reserve a guided truck tour, please call the Swan Island Reservation Phone @ 547-5322. Truck Tour Fees are: ages 4-12: \$3.50; adults \$5.00.

MAINE WILDLIFE PARK: Due to a very limited number of volunteer guides, tours are available only Mondays through Fridays in May, June, September & October, from 10:00am-11:30am for one class, 1st grade and up. Reservations are required; call 287-5244 to reserve a tour for your class.

#### BE ON TIME!!!

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